



The Court has reviewed the R&R de novo and finds that the Magistrate Judge correctly concluded that Defendants are not entitled to judgment as a matter of law on Plaintiff's gross negligence claim against Defendant Ahmed. The Court therefore **ADOPTS** the Magistrate Judge's R&R (Dkt. No. 31) and, for the reasons set forth therein, Defendants' Motion (Dkt. No. 24) is **DENIED IN PART** and **DENIED AS MOOT IN PART**.

It is so **ORDERED**.

SIGNED this 19 day of May, 2025.

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "Orlando L. Garcia", written over a horizontal line.

ORLANDO L. GARCIA  
United States District Judge